#### Understanding Histamine What Is It? What Does It Do?

Symptoms: headache, itching, sore eyes, sneezing, wheezing (bronchospasm), swellings, rashes, diarrhea and allergy symptoms... Possibly anaphylactic shock (can be fatal)

#### What Is It? 23 different metabolic roles Involved in immune responses Also a neuro-transmitter Increases permeability of blood vessels (thus causes swellings)

- Most Important Histamine Receptors: HI Mast Cell breakdown
- H2Acid-Releasing cells in the stomach —HI is blocked by antihistamines H2 is blocked by drugs Cimetidine



#### Mast Cell Breakdown:

Releases heparin, serotonin, kynins, arachidonic acid and prostaglandins which increase capillary permeability, vaso-dilatation and smooth muscle contraction.

Capillary permeability can lead to massive fluid loss from the circulation. Smooth muscle contraction leads to bronchospasm. Both can be dangerous

#### Understanding Histamine Histamine Occurs Naturally In Foods: Wine, Beers and other fermented drinks Mold Foods: sauerkraut, pickles, quorn Tofu and soy sauce, vinegar Yeasts, chocolate

#### Histamine in red wine and chocolate may explain why these tend to cause migraine... (the 5 "Cs" chocolate, cheese, coffee, claret (red wine) and citrus fruits)

- Histmaine also increases in spoiled foods (foods stored badly).
- For example scombroid fish poisoning or scombrotoxin.

Same symptoms as an allergic reaction...

Understanding Histamine Symptoms include urticaria (hives), nausea, vomiting, facial flushing, intense headache, epigastric pain, a burning sensation in the throat, dysphagia (difficulty swallowing), thirst and a swelling of the lips.

#### Histamine is made from histidine.

#### Carl Pfeiffer taught us *histapenia* (lack of histamine) and *histadelia* (too much histamine) in psychiatric disorders.

#### Pfeiffer claimed that "histadelia" can cause depression with or without psychosis. His treatment is massive doses of B6 and methionine.

Histapenias are treatment-resistant. They have naturally high dopamine, serotonin and norepinephrine, so when given SSRI drugs and other treatments, they have poor effect.

Histapenias have high levels of copper and may go into overdrive as the correction is working. They need: folate, B6, B3, B12, C, Omega-3s, zinc and manganese.

Pfeiffer conjectured another related condition: pyroluria or "Mauve Factor" in the urine, a form of intermittent schizophrenic porphyria. It's an orthomolecular diagnosis

#### Abram Hoffer came up with the idea of large doses of B3 (niacin) for schizophrenia.

Added to B6 and zinc in large doses, often helped but caution is needed.

#### The Methylation Connection:

#### Today we would think of disordered methylation and the methylation gene MTHFR (MethyleneTetraHydroFolate Reductase... sorry!)

#### Not enough methylation = *Histadelia* (excess histamine)

#### Over-methylation = *Histapenia* (too little histamine) **Treatment is to regulate methylation**

Under-methylation: deficiencies of B6, folic acid and Bl2 and would cause a tendency towards high histamine, high homocysteine, an increased risk of heart disease and aging processes.

Over-methylation: Must lower copper with zinc\*\*\*, manganese and C. Histadine actually binds zinc, so you must use big doses of zinc to combat histadine and release the high copper.

#### Bottom Line is unchanged: We need only "low-impact foods" as I now call them.

It's all here in the Diet Wise Academy! You are in the right place!